

Mr Eduardo Ferro Rodrigues  
President of the Assembly of the Republic  
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**European Platform  
for Democratic Elections**

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Dear Mr President Ferro Rodrigues,

On 18 March 2018, member of the Assembly of the Republic Duarte Pacheco took part in the presidential elections in the Russian Federation as an international election observer.

Mr Duarte Pacheco was presented in the Russian media as a member of the Portuguese Parliament and gave a mostly positive public assessment of the election. His findings contradict the conclusions of the international election observation mission of the ODIHR-OSCE and the independent citizen observers' organization Movement "Golos".

The Code of Conduct for International Election Observers states that international election observation missions must be of sufficient size to "determine independently and impartially the character of election processes in a country and must be of sufficient duration to determine the character of all of the critical elements of the election process in the pre-election, election-day and post-election periods."<sup>1</sup> The assessment presented by Mr Duarte Pacheco stands in sharp contrast to these rules.

Moreover, by deliberately contradicting the findings of the ODIHR-OSCE long-term election observation mission, Mr Duarte Pacheco aimed to misinform the Russian public about the real international perception of the electoral process. This can be seen as an attempt to damage the reputation both of ODIHR/OSCE and the Assembly of the Republic.

The European Platform for Democratic Elections (EPDE) is a civil society initiative of fourteen European election observation organizations with a secretariat in Berlin. Before EPDE was declared an "undesirable organization" by the Prosecutor General's Office of the Russian Federation on 13 March 2018, the Russian election observation organization "Golos" was a member of EPDE.

The EPDE Secretariat asks you to clarify:

Did MP Duarte Pacheco inform the Assembly of the Republic about his intention to observe the Presidential Elections in Russia, and what was the response to this from the Assembly of the Republic?

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<sup>1</sup> Declaration of principles for international election observation and code of conduct for international election observers, <https://www.ndi.org/DoP>.

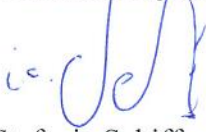
Did MP Duarte Pacheco inform the Assembly of the Republic on who organised and financed his observation mission in Russia?

Does the Assembly of the Republic intend to investigate the behaviour of the MP Duarte Pacheco and inquire whether he breached the Code of Conduct of the Assembly of the Republic?

EPDE has pointed out the misuse of the instrument of international election observation during a high-level conference organized in March 2017 in the European Parliament, and has developed a series of recommendations that you can find in the attached brochure. Here you will also find details on the international observer missions that the Federation Council and the State Duma of the Russian Federation invited to the presidential elections in March 2018 in the Russian Federation.

We thank you in advance for your commitment to this question and look forward to your response.

With kind regards,



Stefanie Schiffer

Chair EPDE

Annex: EPDE booklet “Politically biased election observation—a threat to the integrity of international institutions”.